

# HOW TO SAFEGUARD YOUR ePHI *IN THE CLOUD*



# PRESENTERS



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# AGENDA



***Horror Story —  
The \$750,000 HIPAA Mistake***



***Recent HIPAA Trends —  
and What They Mean for Your Business***



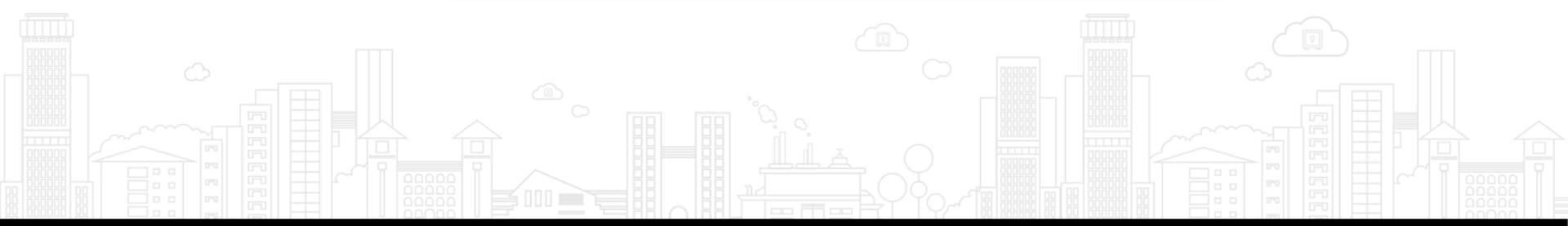
***What Does HIPAA Require?***



***How Does My Current Protection Level  
Measure Up to These Requirements?***



***How Do I Bridge the Gap?***





# The \$750,000 HIPAA Mistake



## *University of Washington 2013 Breach*



- ✓ *School of Medicine employee accidentally downloads **malware***
- ✓ *Health records of 90,000 patients are **breached***
- ✓ *OCR investigates, discovers other **HIPAA Security Rule violations***
- ✓ *UW forced to pay **\$750,000 in fines***





# Recent HIPAA Trends — and What They Mean for You



## *The 5 Leading HIPAA Violations*



**5.** *Third-Party Disclosure*



**4.** *Improper Disposal*



**3.** *Employee Dishonesty*



**2.** *Hacking*

...

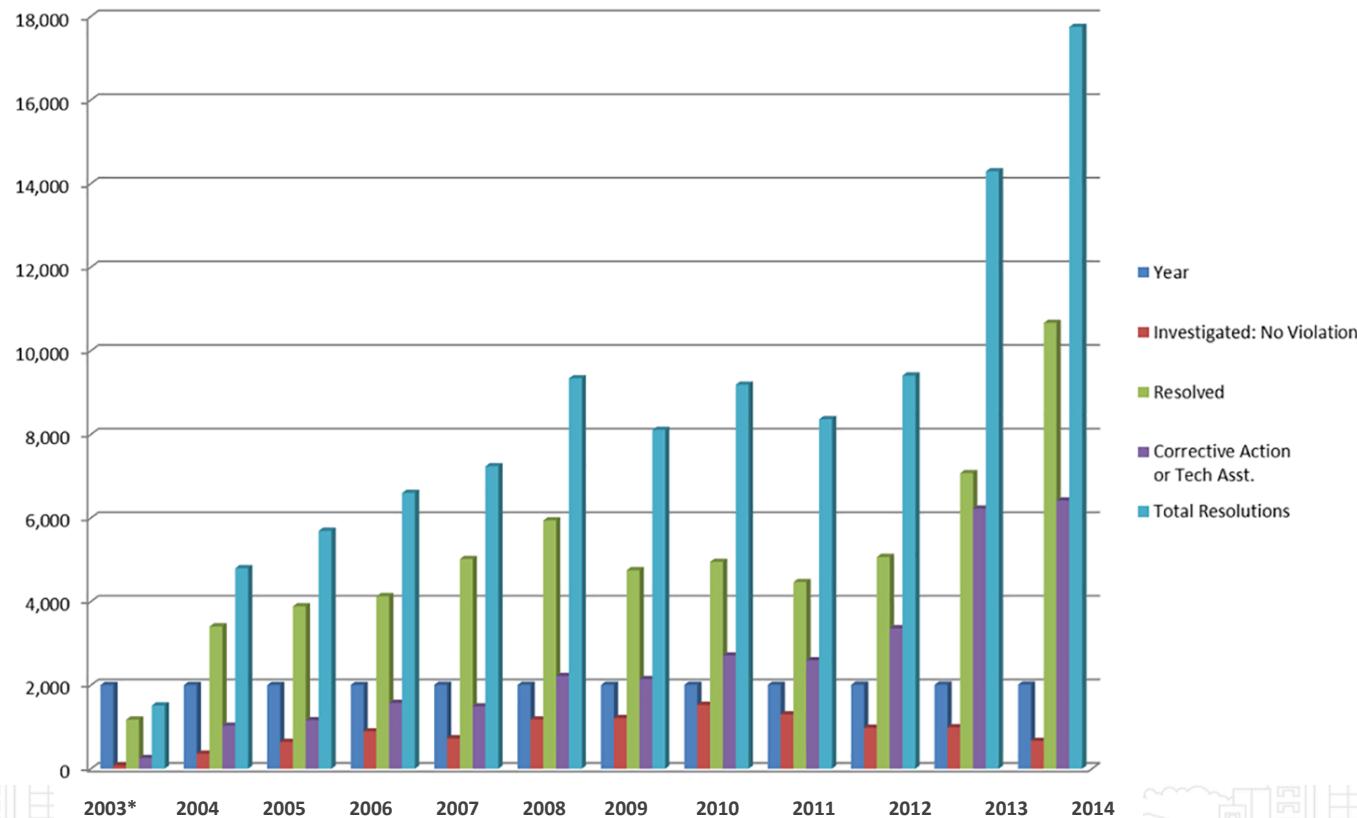


**1.** *Lost or Stolen Devices*



# Recent HIPAA Trends — and What They Mean for You

*Enforcement is on the Rise*



# Recent HIPAA Trends — and What They Mean for You

*2015: Biggest Year Ever for ePHI Breaches (and “Security Rule” Violations)*

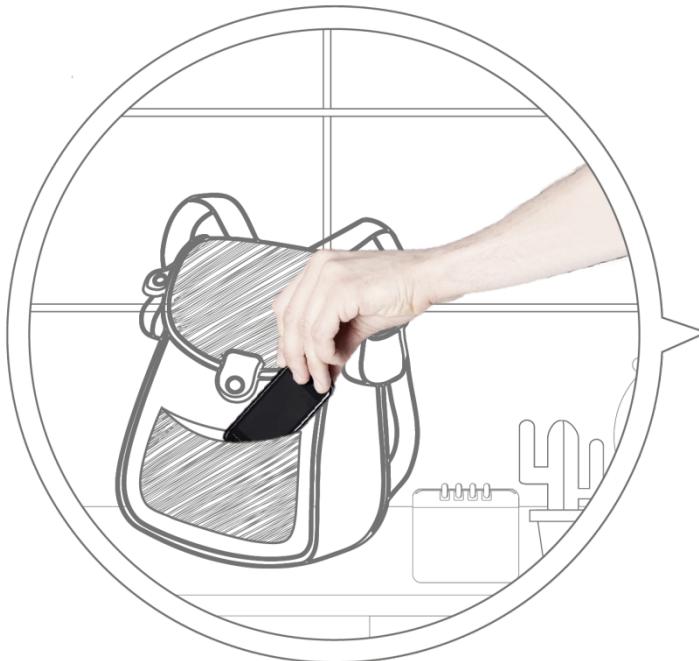
Top 10 Healthcare Data Breaches 2015

Organization	Records Breached	Type of Breach
Anthem	78,800,000	Hacking / IT Incident
PREMERA  BLUE CROSS	11,000,000	Hacking / IT Incident
Excellus	10,000,000	Hacking / IT Incident
UCLA Health	4,500,000	Hacking / IT Incident
mie	3,900,000	Hacking / IT Incident
CareFirst	1,100,000	Hacking / IT Incident
DMAS	697,586	Hacking / IT Incident
GEORGIA DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY HEALTH	557,779	Hacking / IT Incident
BEACON HEALTH SYSTEM	306,789	Hacking / IT Incident
DJO GLOBAL	160,000	Laptop Theft
2015 Total	111,022,154	(almost 35% U.S. population)

*All potential violations of  
the HIPAA Security Rule*

# Is Your ePHI in Violation... Here?

*What if your physician  
accesses PHI on a device  
outside your firewall —  
and the data is hacked?*



**81%**  
*of medical doctors use  
mobile devices to access  
ePHI such as patient  
records.*

**40%**  
*of HIPAA violations  
involve lost or stolen  
mobile devices.*



# What Does HIPAA Actually Require?



## *Technical Safeguards*



- ✓ *Have I established and implemented procedures to create and maintain retrievable exact copies of ePHI?*
- ✓ *Have I established procedures to restore ANY loss of ePHI stored electronically?*
- ✓ *Have I implemented a mechanism to encrypt ePHI?*



# What Does HIPAA Actually Require?



## *Physical Safeguards*



- ✓ *Is my data securely stored in an offsite location?*
- ✓ *Have I implemented policies and procedures to restrict access to ePHI*
- ✓ *Have I limited physical access to electronic information systems at the facilities my ePHI is being housed?*
- ✓ *Have I implemented procedures to securely terminate ePHI – both electronic and physical*



# What Does HIPAA Actually Require?



## *Administrative Safeguards*



- ✓ *Have I conducted a risk analysis to expose potential security violations?*
- ✓ *Have I established procedures to enable business continuity in the event of an emergency?*
- ✓ *Have I implemented procedures for periodic testing and revision of my continuity plan?*





# How Does My Current Protection Level Measure Up?



*Define the Scope of Your Audit*

**What are security parameters?**

- *Where is my ePHI data located?*
- *Who has access to it?*
- *Can I track potential IT incidents?*
- *Are my employees trained?*
- *Have I undertaken a risk analysis?*
- 
-

# How Does My Current Protection Level Measure Up?

## *Define the Scope of Your Audit*

*What assets store or access ePHI?*

- *Desktops and laptops*
- *Servers*
- *External hard drives*
- *Cloud applications (like Office 365)*
- *Company phones*
- *Emails*
- *Business associates*

# How Does My Current Protection Level Measure Up?

## *Identify Threats to These Assets*

### *Common Physical threats*

- *Can they be picked up and removed?*
- *Secure Access*
- *Data backups? Where? Who can access?*
- *Employees*
- *Natural disasters*
- *Hardware*
- *Passwords*

# How Does My Current Protection Level Measure Up?

*Identify Threats  
to These Assets*

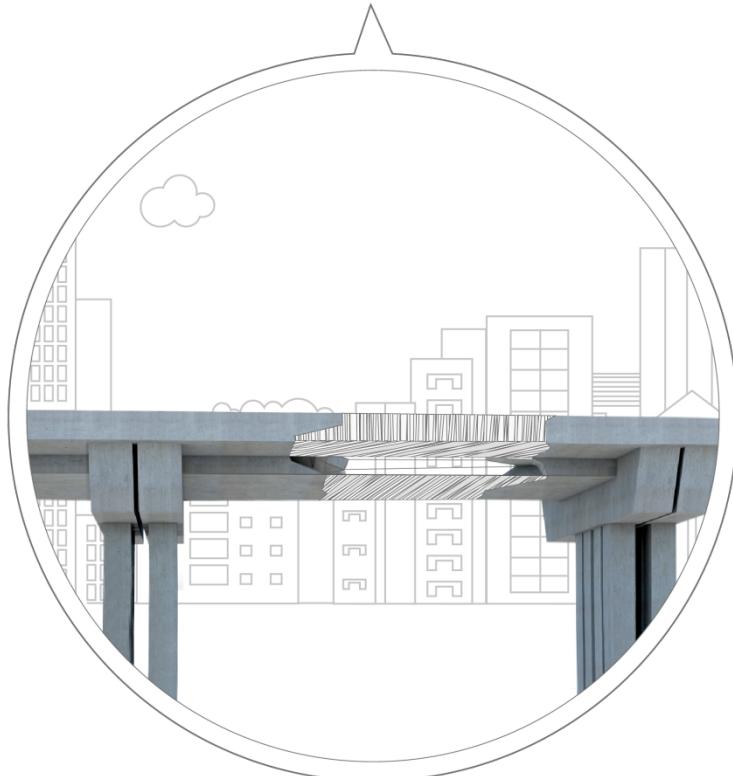
## *Common Virtual Threats*

- Virus
- Phishing
- Spyware
- Cyber Crime
- Trojans
- [Redacted]
- [Redacted]

# Bridging the Gap

*From your current  
protection level...*

*to HIPAA compliance.*





## 1. Develop Contingency Operations



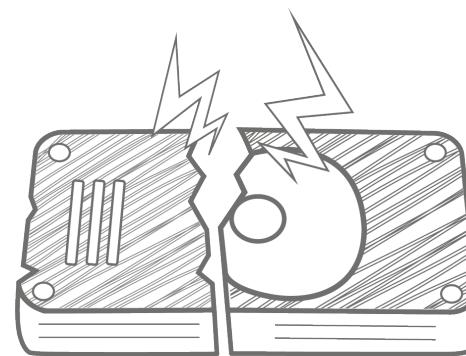
## *Develop Contingency Operations*



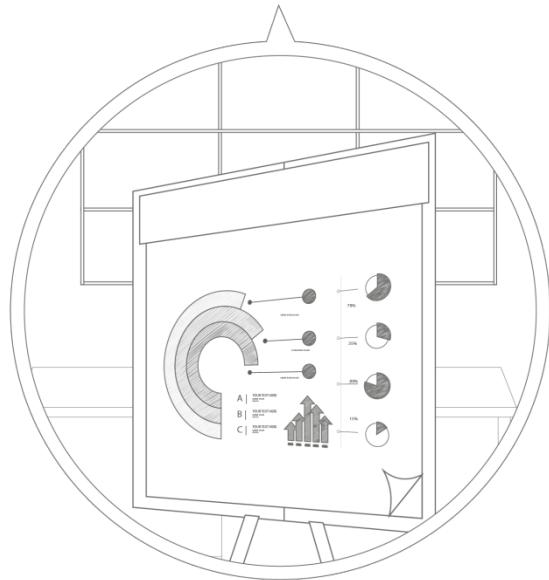
### **Cloud Backup**



### **Tapes & Disks**



## 2. Develop a Business Continuity Plan



### 3. Encrypt Your Data



***Both in flight and at rest.***



**HIPAA Security Rule:**  
45 CFR § 164.304

*NIST encryption standards  
for ePHI in motion...*

*NIST encryption standards  
for ePHI at rest...*



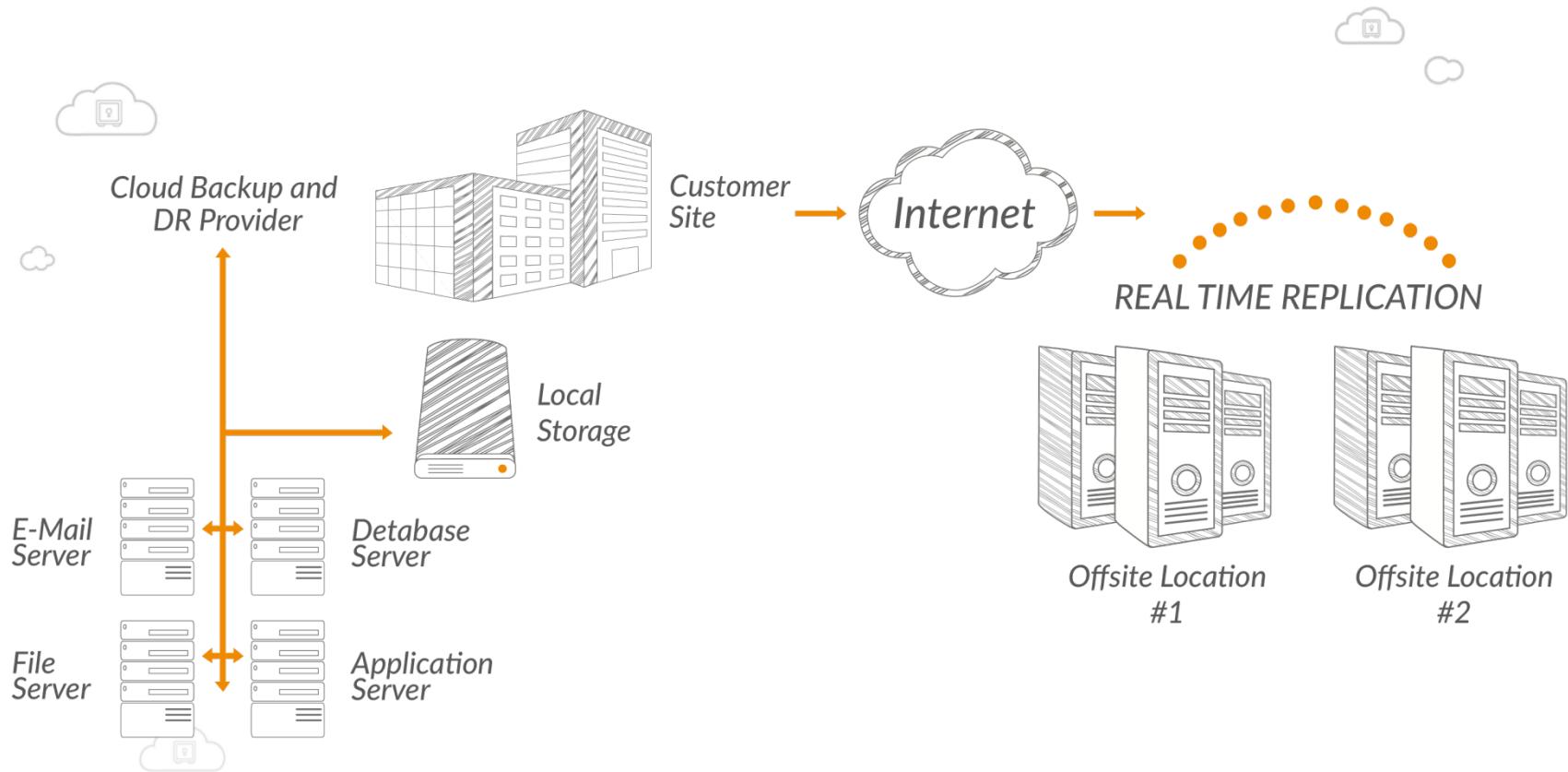
**“... requires appropriate administrative, physical and technical safeguards to ensure the confidentiality, integrity, and security of electronic protected health information.”**

***TLS encryption***

***AES 256-bit encryption***



## 4. Use Vendors With Dependable Infrastructure



✓ *Facility Security Plan*

✓ *Secure Data Centers*

✓ *Access Control*

## 5. Ensure You're Properly Disposing of ePHI

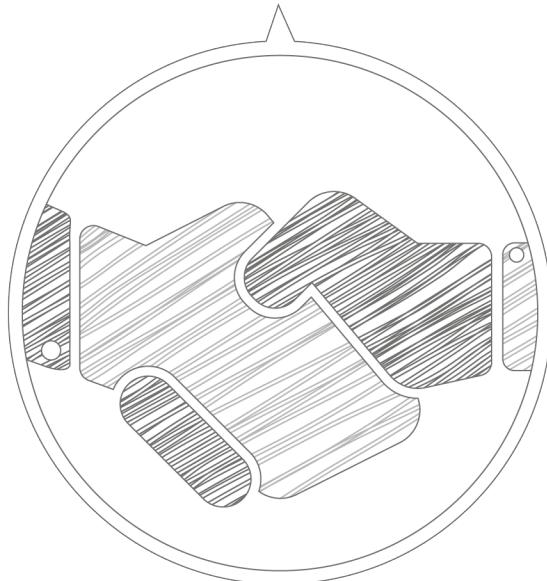


*Security implications & HIPAA-compliance implications*

## 6. Identify the Right Business Associates



*Not just any BA —  
but the right one.*



**30%**  
*of ePHI breaches are the fault  
of a Business Associate.*



*Source: Ponemon Institute, Third Annual Benchmark Study on Patient Privacy & Data Security*

# Don't Take on the ePHI Risk Alone...

*Trust the Experts*



## ***Technical Safeguards***

*ISO-27001 Certification*

*256-AES Encryption*

*Endpoint Encryption*

## ***Physical Safeguards***

*Redundant tier-4 data centers*

*Secured in the cloud*

*24/7 live support*

## ***Administrative Safeguards***

*Business Associate Agreements*

*Fully Managed and Monitored*

*Policies and Procedures Dedicated to ePHI*





# Compliance Questions?

## For more information, contact:



*Securing Your ePHI in the cloud*



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*Achieve HIPAA Compliance Today!*



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